



second edition

# BASIC SPANISH



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## Grammar Charts Lección 3

# Los verbos irregulares *ir*, *dar* y *estar*

|                              | <b>ir (to go)</b> | <b>dar (to give)</b> | <b>estar (to be)</b> |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| yo                           | <b>voy</b>        | <b>doy</b>           | <b>estoy</b>         |
| tú                           | <b>vas</b>        | <b>das</b>           | <b>estás</b>         |
| Ud. }<br>él }<br>ella }      | <b>va</b>         | <b>da</b>            | <b>está</b>          |
| nosotros                     | <b>vamos</b>      | <b>damos</b>         | <b>estamos</b>       |
| vosotros                     | <b>vais</b>       | <b>dais</b>          | <b>estáis</b>        |
| Uds. }<br>ellos }<br>ellas } | <b>van</b>        | <b>dan</b>           | <b>están</b>         |

# Usos de los verbos *ser* y *estar*

## **ser**

1. Possession or relationship
2. Profession
3. Nationality
4. Origin
5. Basic characteristics  
(color, shape, size, etc.)
6. Marital status
7. Expressions of time and dates
8. Material (metal, wood,  
glass, etc.)
9. Events taking place

## **estar**

1. Current condition (usually  
the product of a change)
2. Location