

KEVIN M. SCHULTZ

HIST³

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U.S. History

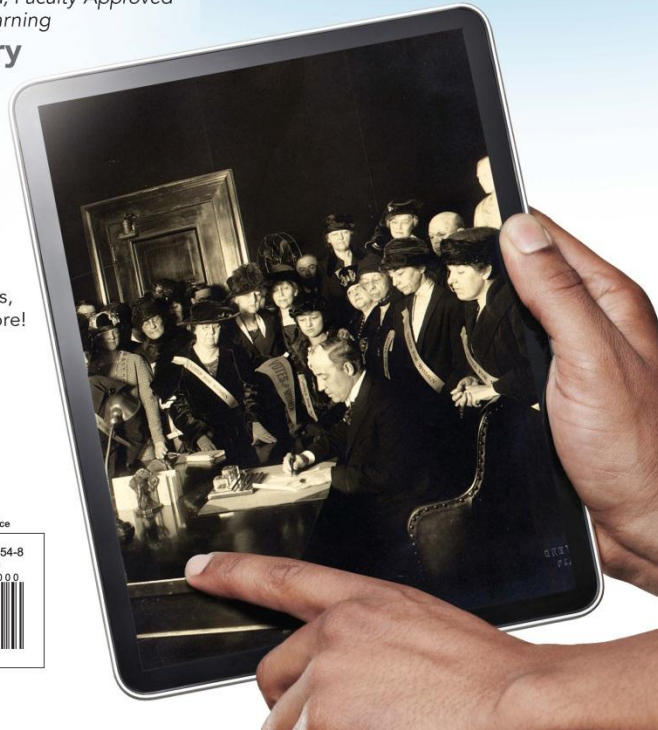
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Chapter 4

Expansion and Control, 1700-1763



Paul S. Bartholomew/Alamy

What do **you** think?

It was slavery that led to racism, not racism that led to slavery.

Strongly Disagree

1

2

3

4

5

Strongly Agree

6

7

Expansion of Colonial Economy and Society, 1700-1763

- By 1700 four distinct regions had developed: New England, the Middle Colonies, the Chesapeake, and the Southern Colonies
- The idea that all colonists possessed “natural rights” as Englishmen was perhaps the only unifying feature in colonial North America





Map 4.1. British Settlement by 1760

New England

- Economy
- Society
- Life in New England

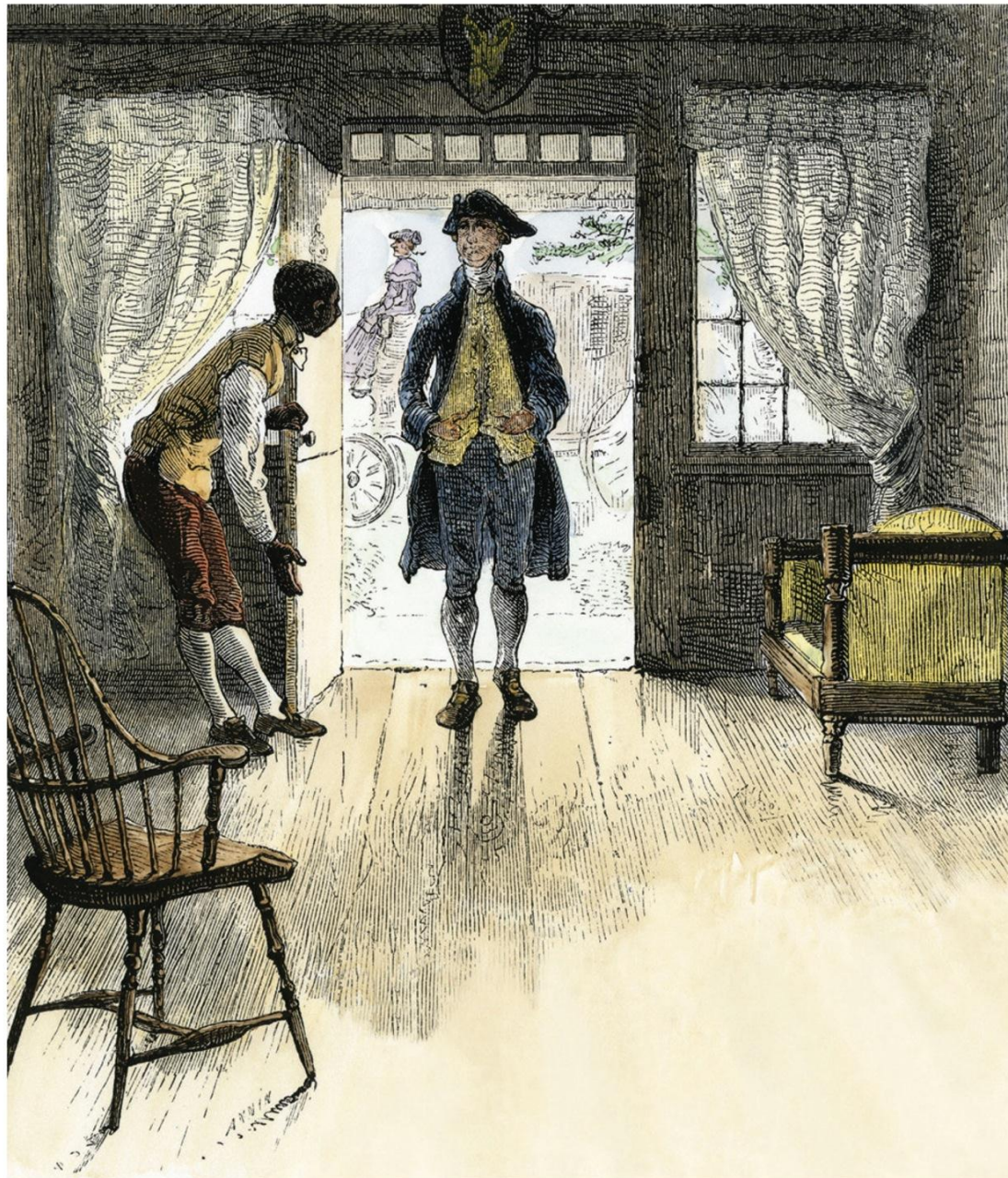




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The Middle Colonies

- Economy
- Society
- Life in the Middle Colonies



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The Chesapeake

- Economy
- Society
- Life in the Chesapeake



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The Southern Colonies

- Economy
- Society
- Life in the Southern Colonies



Expansion of Colonial Intellectual and Cultural Life

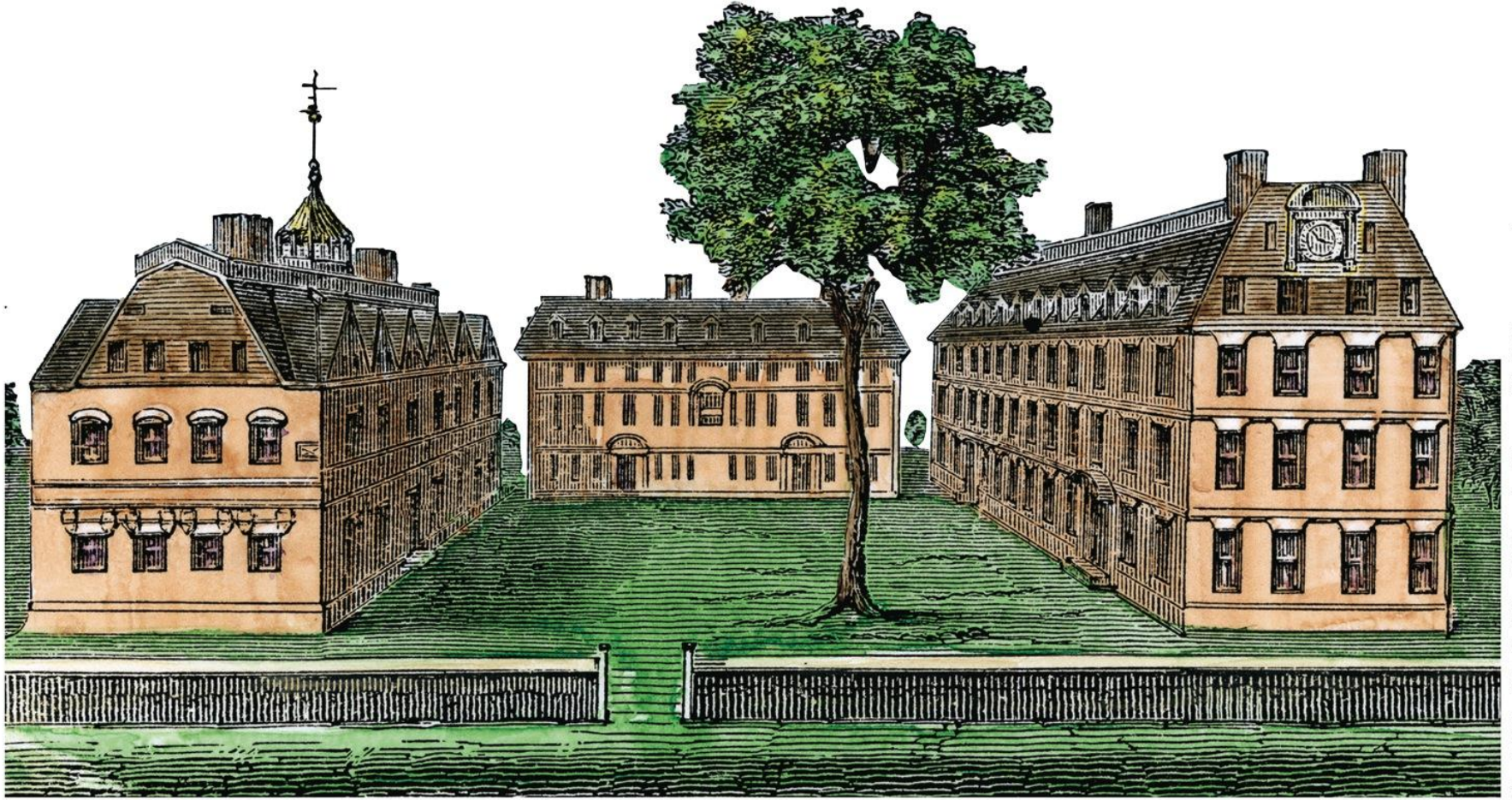
- Monumental transition away from medieval thought toward that of the Enlightenment

The American Enlightenment

- The American Enlightenment and Religion
- Education
- The Secular Press



Map 4.2. Religion in the Colonies, 1720



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The Great Awakening

- Growth of churches - Old Lights versus New Lights
- Development of Colleges
- Religion and Science
- Decline of Authority





George Whitefield preaching, Collet, John (c. 1725–80)/Private Collection/The Bridgeman Art Library

African Slavery

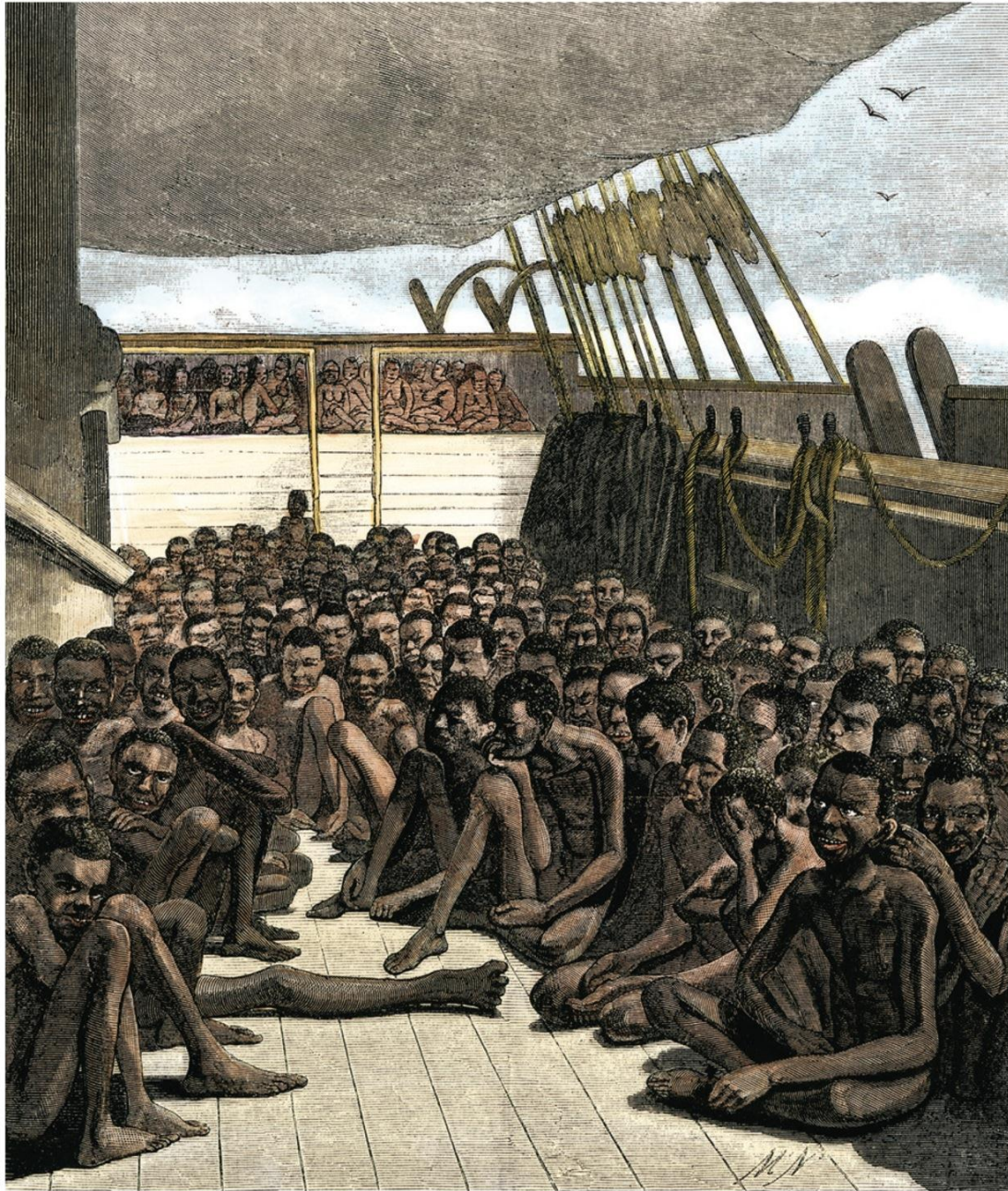
- Enslavement was a brutal three-step process

Enslavement

- Capture
- The Middle Passage
- To a New Life



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The Spread of Slavery

- Tobacco, rice, and indigo
- By 1680, 5,000 slaves transported on English ships
- By 1700, more than 20,000 slaves

Life Under Slavery

- Plantation Life
- Rebellion and Resistance

TO BE SOLD, on board the
Ship *Bante-Island*, on tuesday the 6th
of *May* next, at *Afbley-Ferry*; a choice
cargo of about 250 fine healthy



NEGROES,

just arrived from the
Windward & Rice Coast.

—The utmost care has
already been taken, and



shall be continued, to keep them free from
the least danger of being infected with the
SMALL-POX, no boat having been on
board, and all other communication with
people from *Charles-Town* prevented.

Austin, Laurens, & Appleby.

N. B. Full one Half of the above Negroes have had the
SMALL-POX in their own Country.

Slavery and Racism

- Slavery promoted the rise of extreme, sustained racism against African Americans in North America
- Restrictions on Africans and African Americans increased

Attempted Expansion of English Control

- Economic competition between the North American colonies and England

Salutary Neglect

- Salutary Neglect
- Glorious Revolution of 1688

The French and Indian War, 1754-1763

- England and France compete for western lands
- The conflict becomes a world war involving numerous European nations and Indian tribes



Map 4.3. French and Indian War

The Albany Congress

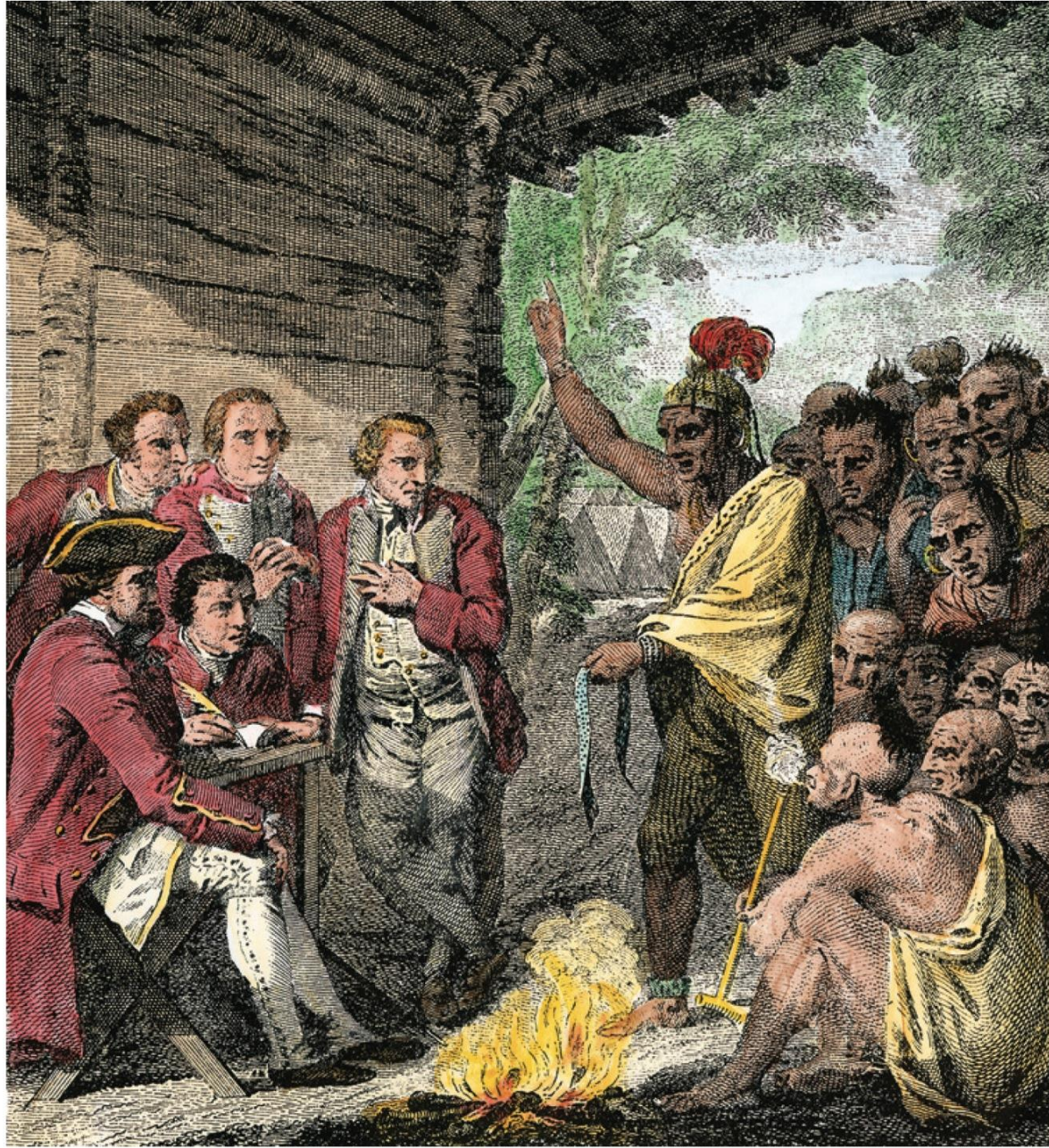
- The Albany Plan
- Results



Map 4.4. Territories After the Treaty of Paris, 1763

Pan-Indianism

- Neolin
- Pontiac's Rebellion



What else was happening . . .

1709	Bartolomeo Cristofori invents the piano.
1712	The last execution of an accused witch takes place in England.
1751	Benjamin Franklin sends up a kite during a thunderstorm and discovers that lightning is a form of electricity.
1752	The first eraser is put on the end of a pencil.