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HIST

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Chapter 3 Expansion and Its Costs, 1660 - 1700



What do **you** think?

When the first Africans arrived in the North American colonies, they were not treated badly.

Strongly Disagree

Strongly Agree

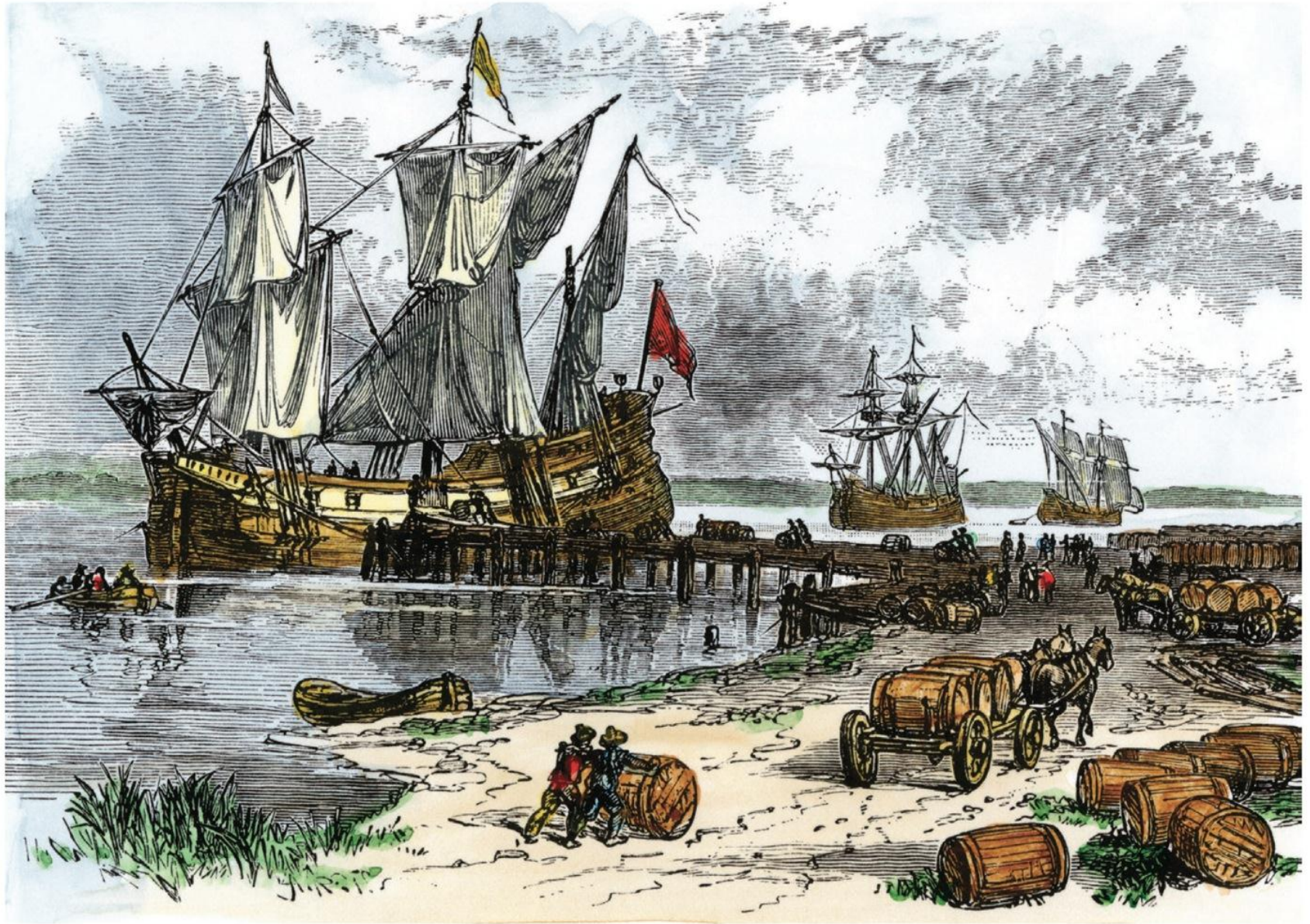
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Expansion of English Holdings in North America, 1660 – 1700

- The expansion of British America
- The decline of the Indian populations along the Atlantic coast
- The subtle transition from indentured servitude to race-based slavery

English Motives for Further Expansion

- The English Civil War
- Tightening Royal Control
- Paying Off Debts



The Creation of Colonies during and after the Restoration

- Carolina
- New York
- Pennsylvania
- New Jersey
- Georgia

Where Were the Spanish?

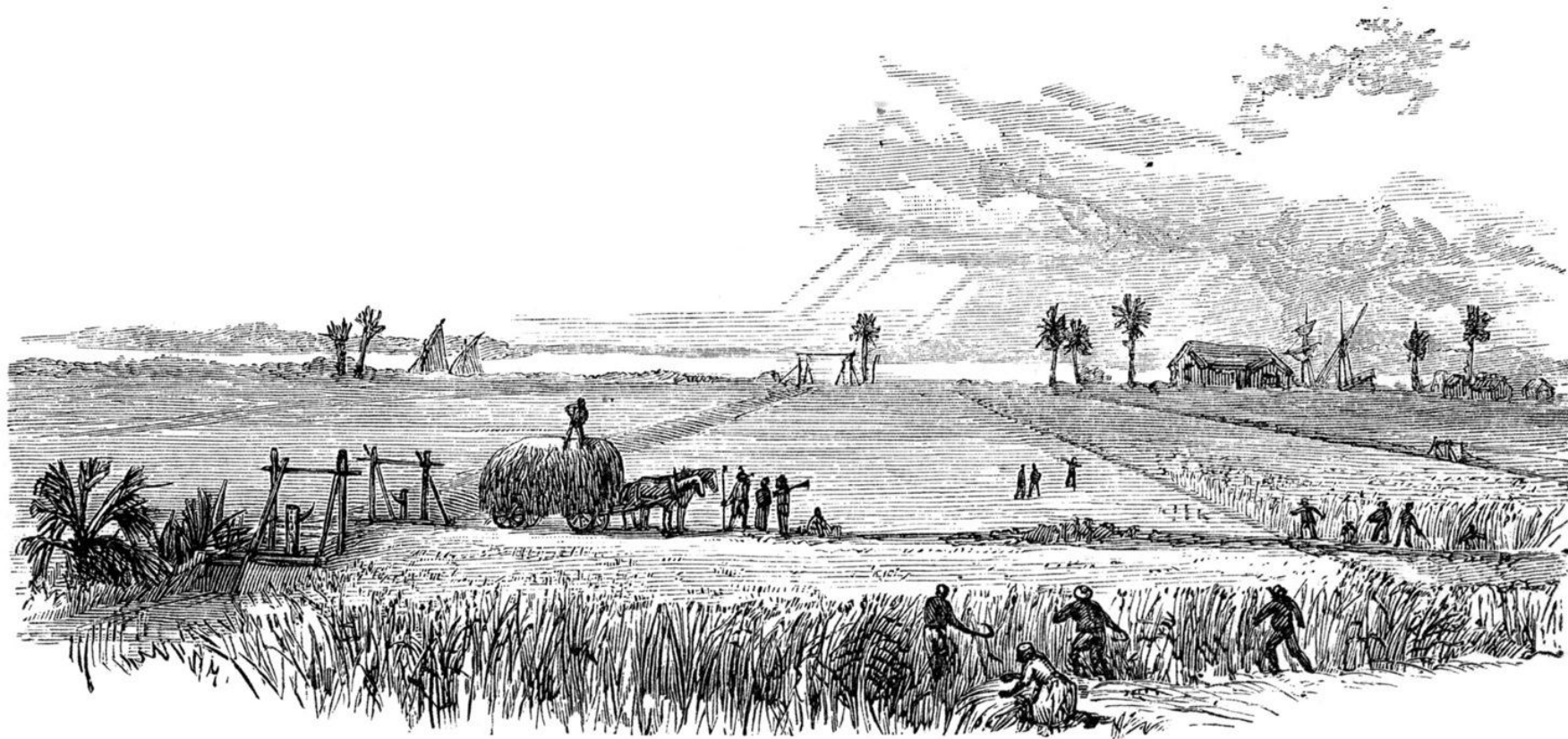
- New Mexico
- Pueblo Revolt
- Florida

Conclusion

- Between 1660 and 1700, Britain had crafted the beginnings of a large colonial empire in North America.
- Britain claimed the biggest stake to the land along the eastern seaboard, ahead of the Dutch, French, and Spanish.



Map 3.1. European Settlements and Indian Tribes in Eastern North America



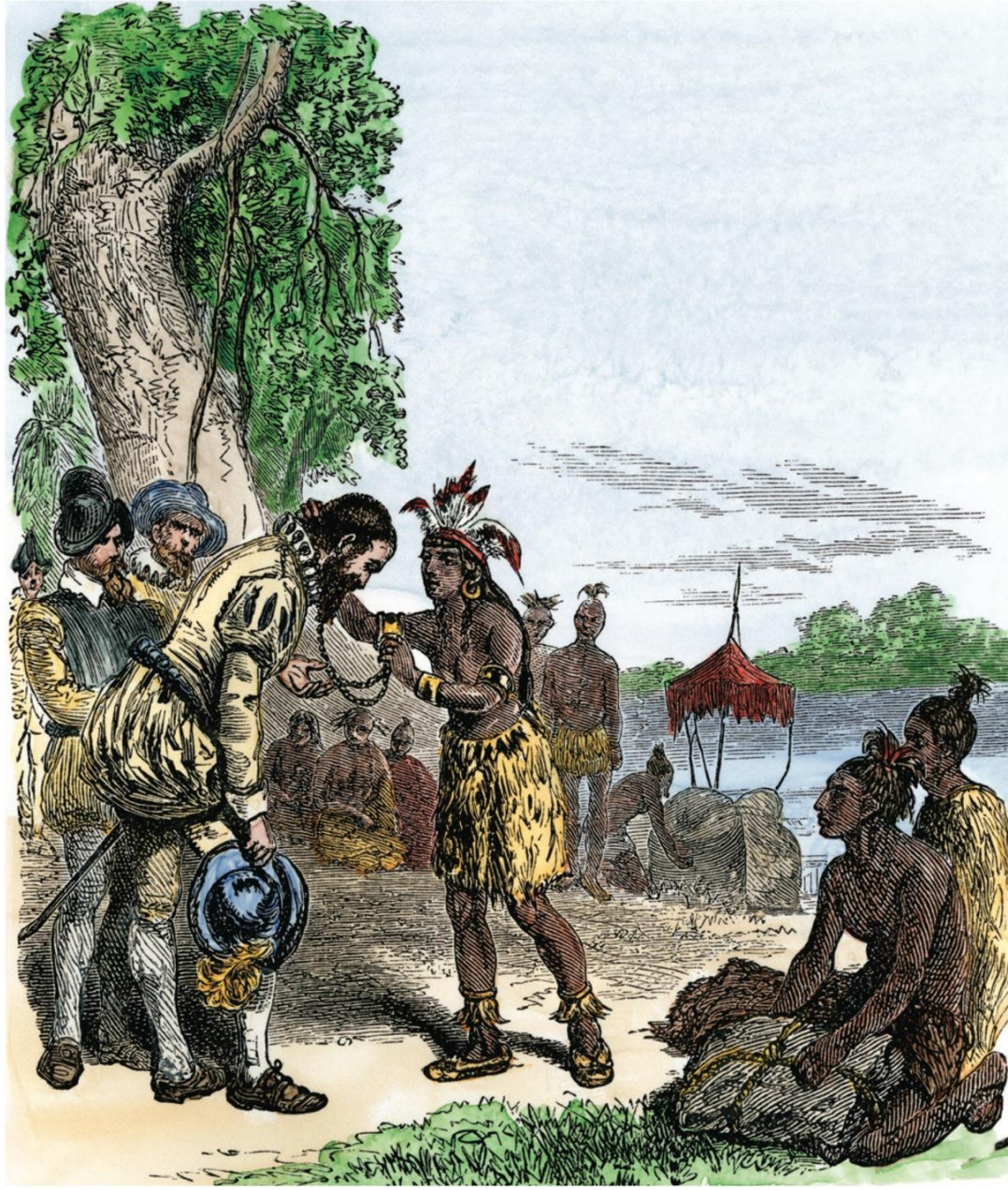
A Carolina Rice-field.





Indians

- Different relations with different European nations
- Violent encounters in the competition for land



What Went Wrong?

- Land Lust
- Religion
- Culture
- European Alignments

The Middle Ground

- Indians and Europeans operated as equals.
- Shared rituals
- Most prominently around the Great Lakes and the upper Mississippi River basin.

Colonial Land Lust, Colonial Democracy

- Metacom's War (King Philip's War), 1675–1676
- Bacon's Rebellion, 1676–1677





Map 3.2. New England During Metacom's War, 1675–1676



INTRODUCTION OF SLAVERY.

North Wind Picture Archives/Alamy

The Expansion of American Slavery

- Labor shortage
- Sugar
- Trade routes
- Slave trading with West Africans
- Kidnapping

Why The Transition from Indentured Servitude to Slavery?

- Many servants ran away once they landed in the New World
- Unhealthy Chesapeake climate led to deaths for Europeans
- Servants earned their freedom, and then competed with their old masters
- Fewer people signed up to become indentured servants

Africans Transition from Servants to Slaves

- First Africans arrived in Virginia treated like indentured servants
- First major law specifically regarding slavery and birth emerged in Virginia in 1662
- In 1664, Maryland enacted an “anti-amalgamation” law, which outlawed interracial sex and marriage

Slave Codes

- Codes against gun ownership
- Codes concerning marriage between white women and slaves
- Codes concerning slaves and Christianity



Wars for Empire

- French settlements at Quebec and New Orleans
- France and Britain brought their competition in Europe to the New World

King William's War and Queen Anne's War, 1689-1713

- King William's War
- Iroquois against the French
- French against American colonists and the British
- Queen Anne's War continues the rivalry
- England and France fortify their New World Colonies

Salem Witchcraft Trials

- Tensions over colonial wars
- Tensions over internal local divisions and animosities.
- Ensuing hysteria leads to execution of 19-20 people

What else was happening . . .

**17th
century**

The average British colonial woman in America gives birth to thirteen children.

1655

The Dutch of New Amsterdam use lotteries to raise money for the poor.

1666

The Great Fire destroys three-fourths of London, killing only sixteen and helping halt the spread of the bubonic plague.

1670

Paris café starts serving ice cream.

1686

Christian Gabriel Fahrenheit invents the thermometer.

1688

The start of the Japanese Edo Renaissance, a cultural flowering that saw the development of Kabuki theater.