

KEVIN M. SCHULTZ

HIST³

WHAT'S INSIDE:

STUDENT EDITION

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U.S. History

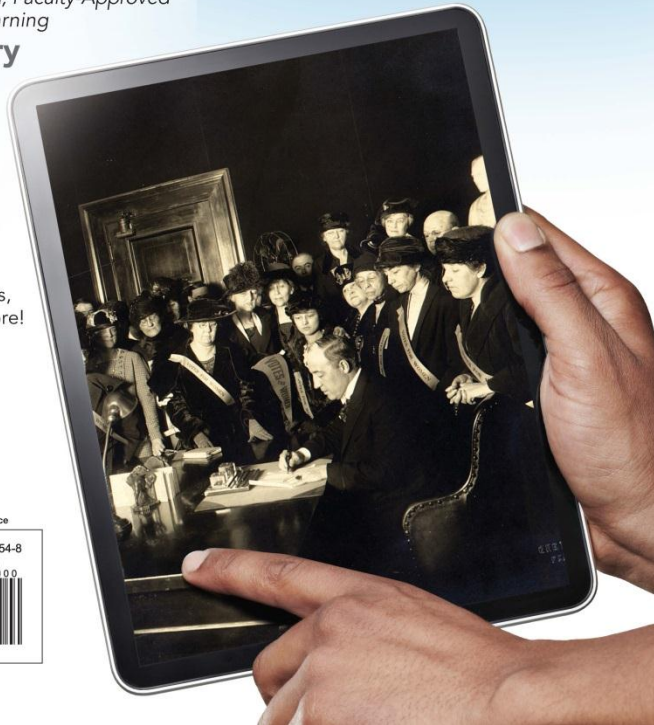
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Chapter 22 The Great Depression and the New Deal



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What do **you** think?

The New Deal did not end the Great Depression.

Strongly Disagree

Strongly Agree

1

2

3

4

5

6

7



The Economics and Politics of Depression

- There was no single cause of the Great Depression



OFF/AFP/Getty Images

Statistics

- Between 1929 and 1933, about 9,000 banks closed
- The national unemployment rate skyrocketed from 3.2 percent in 1929 to nearly 25 percent in 1933

Hoover

- Hawley-Smoot Tariff
- Hoover the Candidate for Reelection



iStockphoto.com/Kathy Steen



The Depression Experience in America

- Millions of Americans suffered terrible conditions between the late 1920s and the early 1930s

Urban America

- African American Neighborhoods
- Hunger



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Rural America

- Dust Bowl



Cultural Politics

- Movies
- Writers
- Radio

CHARLIE

Chaplin



in

MODERN
TIMES

*Written, Directed
and Produced*
by CHARLES CHAPLIN
Released thru United Artists

Image courtesy of The Advertising Archives

No. 1

JUNE, 1938

ACTION COMICS

10¢



Image courtesy of The Advertising Archives

Radicalizing Politics

- Communist Party
- The Bonus Army

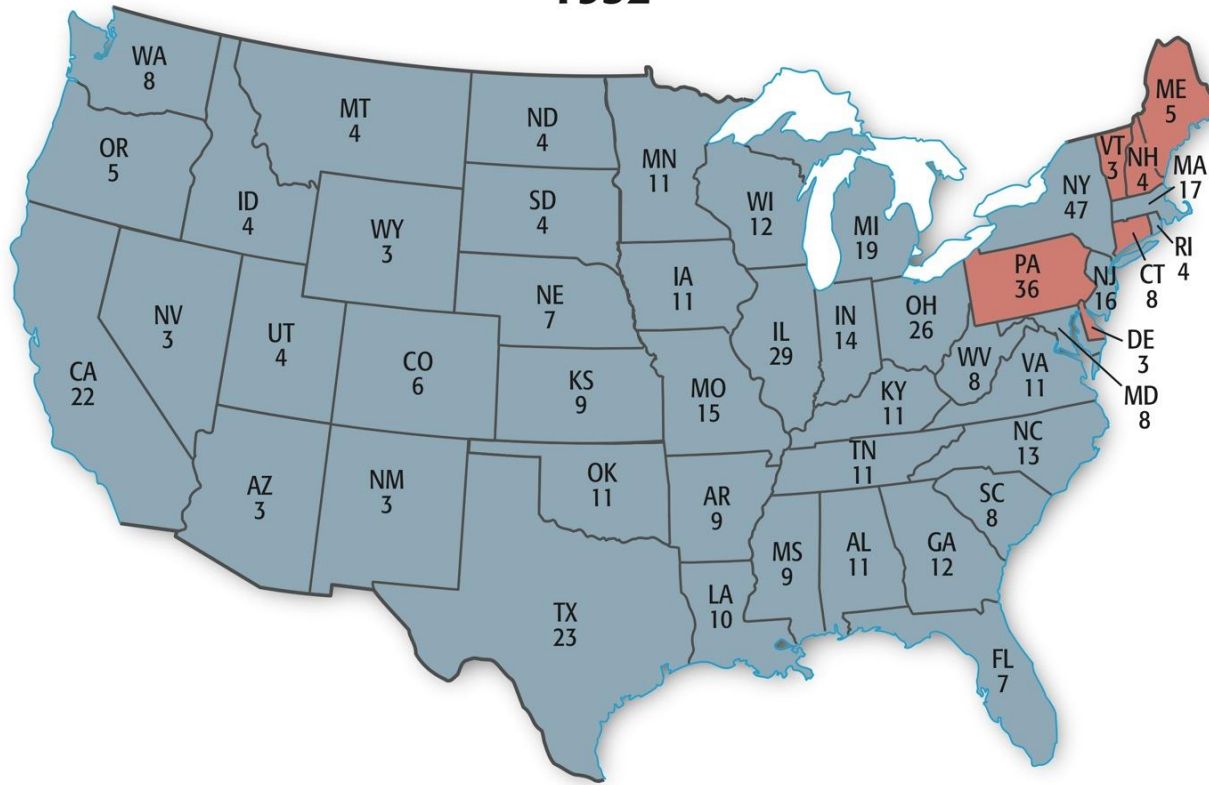



The Election of 1932

- Franklin Roosevelt received 22.8 million votes to Herbert Hoover's 15.7 million



1932



Candidate (Party)	Electoral Vote	Popular Vote
 Roosevelt (Democrat)	472 89%	22,821,857 57.3%
 Hoover (Republican)	59 11%	15,761,841 39.6%



Map 22.1. The Election of 1932

The New Deal

- Measures designed to regulate the economy, provide national recovery, and create a social safety net for all Americans



The First New Deal

- Relief
- Recovery
- Reform
- The Hundred Days

Critics of the First New Deal

- Criticism from the Republicans
- Criticism from Conservative Democrats
- Criticism from the Left
- Criticism from the Courts



The Second New Deal

- More Jobs
- Labor Support
- The Social Safety Net
- Attacks on the Wealthy and Large Corporations
- The New Deal's Peak: 1935–1936

3 steps to Security IN YOUR OLD AGE

1 *You*
**FILL OUT THIS
FORM** *now*

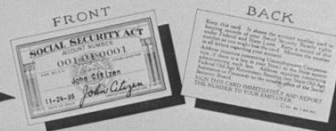
GET THIS FORM FROM YOUR EMPLOYER

U. S. SOCIAL SECURITY ACT
APPLICATION FOR ACCOUNT NUMBER

TO EMPLOYEE

1. NAME (Last, first, middle initial)
2. ADDRESS (Street, city, state, zip)
3. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER
4. DATE OF BIRTH (Month, day, year)
5. SEX (Male, Female)
6. MARITAL STATUS (Single, Married, Widowed, Divorced)
7. OCCUPATION (Job title)
8. EMPLOYER'S NAME AND ADDRESS
9. DATE OF ENTRY INTO U.S. (Month, day, year)
10. DATE OF DEPARTURE FROM U.S. (Month, day, year)
11. DATE OF DEPARTURE FROM U.S. (Month, day, year)
12. DATE OF DEPARTURE FROM U.S. (Month, day, year)

2 *Uncle Sam*
**SETS UP YOUR SECURITY
ACCOUNT AND GIVES YOU
THIS IDENTIFICATION CARD**



3 *The Letter Carrier*
**DELIVERS TO YOU AN OLD-
AGE BENEFIT CHECK EVERY
MONTH FOR THE REST OF
YOUR LIFE BEGINNING WHEN
YOU ARE 65 and STOP WORKING**



WHO IS ELIGIBLE • • EVERYBODY WORKING FOR SALARY OR WAGES (WITH ONLY A FEW EXCEPTIONS, SUCH AS AGRICULTURE, DOMESTIC SERVICE, AND GOVERNMENT WORK). APPLICATIONS FOR SOCIAL SECURITY ACCOUNTS ARE AVAILABLE THROUGH EMPLOYERS. IF YOU DO NOT GET ONE FROM YOUR EMPLOYER, ASK FOR ONE AT THE POST OFFICE.

HOW TO RETURN APPLICATION

1. HAND IT BACK TO YOUR EMPLOYER, or
2. HAND IT TO ANY LABOR ORGANIZATION OF WHICH YOU ARE A MEMBER, or
3. HAND IT TO YOUR LETTER CARRIER, or
4. DELIVER IT TO LOCAL POST OFFICE, or
5. MAIL IT IN A SEALED ENVELOPE
ADDRESSED: POSTMASTER, LOCAL
DO IT NOW. NO POSTAGE NEEDED.



Social Security Board

**INFORMATION MAY BE OBTAINED
AT ANY POST OFFICE**

Bettmann/CORBIS

Decline and Consolidation

- Court Packing
- Consolidation

The Effects of the New Deal

- Culture
- Crime
- Labor
- Politics
- Continued Segregation
- The Indian New Deal
- Women



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Projects Administration Poster Collection, LC-USZC2-5684



Marie Hansen/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images





What else was happening . . .

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| 1930 | Vannevar Bush at MIT invents the “differential analyzer,” or analog computer. |
| 1931 | Japan, seeking raw materials for its own industrial growth, invades Manchuria, bringing Japan and China into conflict that would erupt into war in 1937. |
| 1933 | Ruth Wakefield bakes the first chocolate chip cookie. |
| 1934 | The first laundromat, the “washeteria,” opens in Texas. |
| 1934 | Amid Germany’s own economic depression, Hitler becomes dictator. |
| 1937 | Hormel introduces its canned pink mystery meat, Spam. |